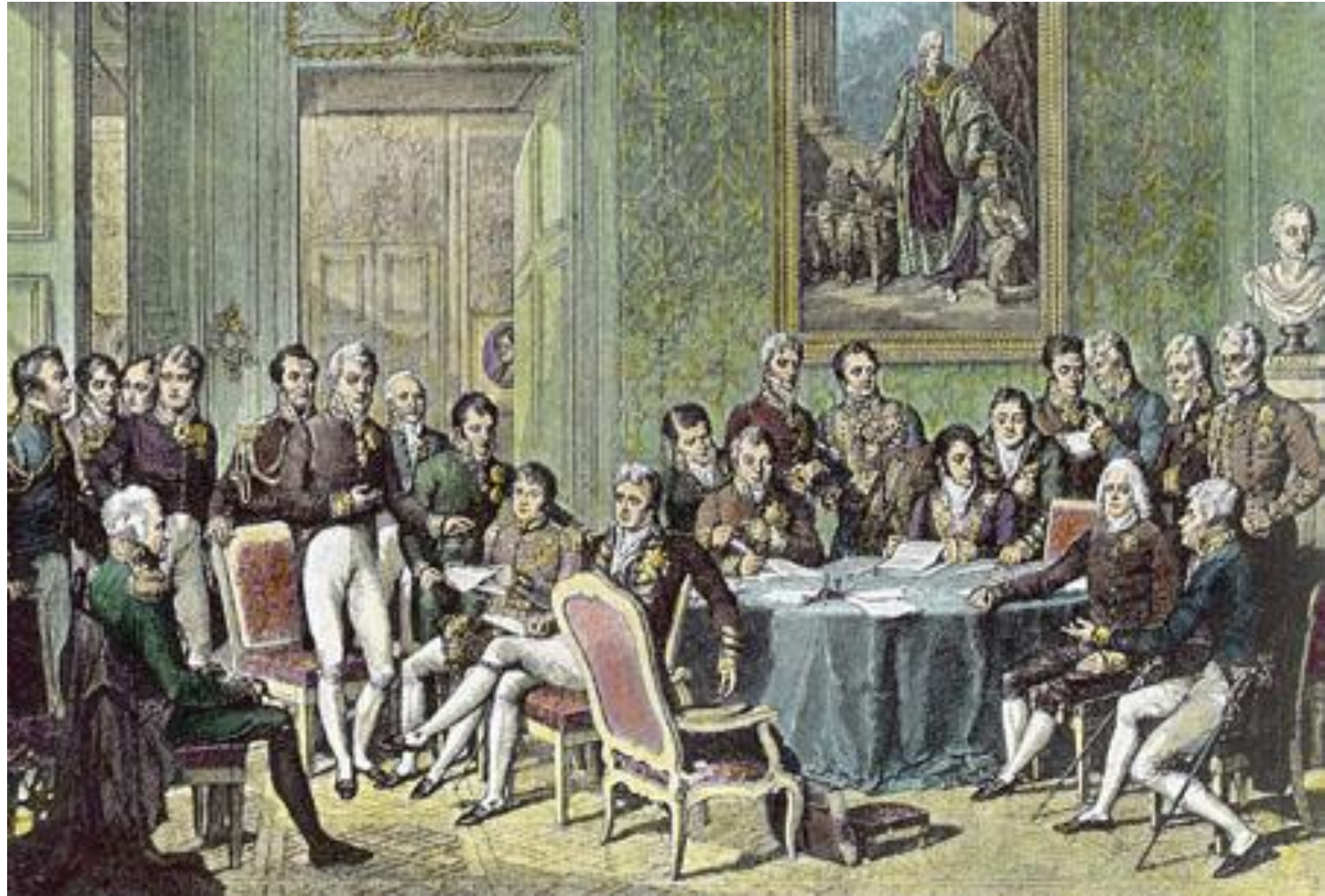




**1815-1830**

**Putting a Lid Back  
Opening a Can of Worms  
Pandora's Box  
Slippery slopes  
Stoking the Fire**

## Deliberations in Vienna



# Main Objectives

- e Its job was to undo everything that Napoléon had done:
  - v Reduce France to its old boundaries → her frontiers were pushed back to 1790 level.
  - v Restore as many of the old monarchies as possible that had lost their thrones during the Napoléonic era.
- e Supported the resolution: ***There is always an alternative to conflict.***





Clemens von Metternich

*Foreign minister of Austria,  
1809-1848*



Charles Maurice de Talleyrand  
*Foreign Minister of France*, repeatedly

(portrayed by John Malkovich)



# Key Principles Established at Vienna

v Balance of Power

v Legitimacy

v Compensation

e Coalition forces would occupy France for 3-5 years.

e France would have to pay an indemnity of 700,000,000 francs.

# Changes Made at Vienna (1)

- V France ☹ territory ->Napoléon.
- V Russia☺ ->Duchy of Warsaw (Poland).
- V Prussia☺ ->half of Saxony, parts of Poland, and other German territories.
- V **A Germanic Confederation** of 30+ states (including Prussia) <-previous 300, under Austrian rule.
- V Austria☺ -> recovers land, plus more in Germany and Italy.
- V The House of Orange☺ ->Dutch Republic recovers the Austrian Netherlands to rule.



## Changes Made at Vienna (2)

- ✓ Sweden gains Norway loses Finland
- ✓ Swiss Neutrality!
- ✓ Britain gets Cape Colony, South Africa (see Boer War 1898), and other colonies in Africa and Asia.
- ✓ Sardinia -> Piedmont, Nice, Savoy, and Genoa.
- ✓ Bourbon Ferdinand I restored -> Two Sicilies.
- ✓ Marie Louise -> The Duchy of Parma (huh?).
- ✓ Slave trade condemned (at British urging).
- ✓ Freedom of navigation was guaranteed for many rivers.







# The Germanic Confederation, 1815



# Europe After the Congress of Vienna





Louis XVIII

*King of France,  
1814-1824*

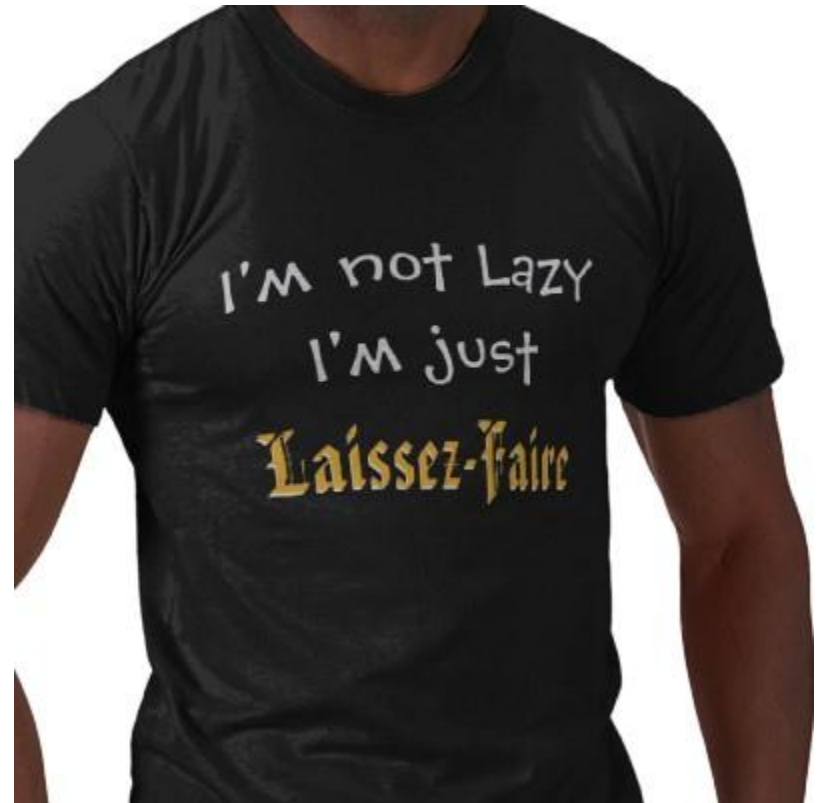
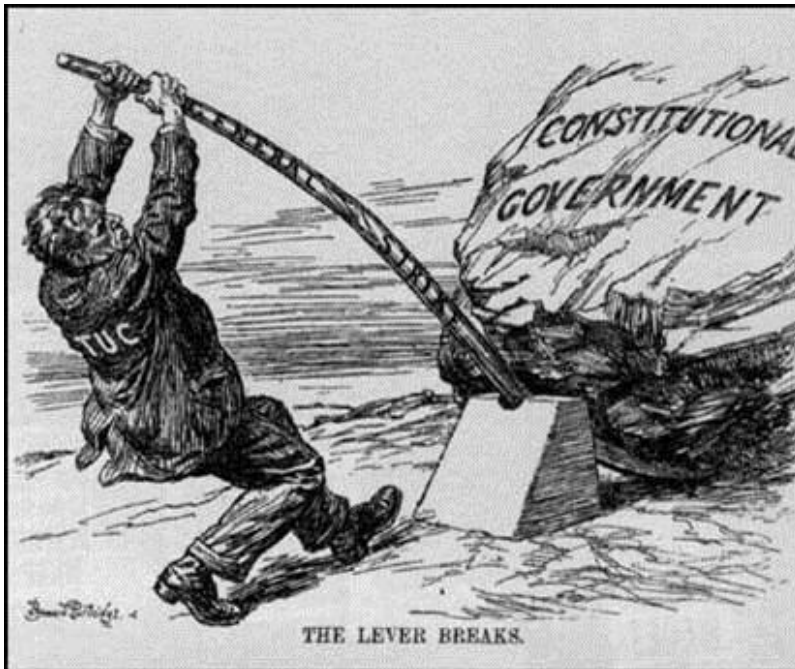
*Chamber of Peers  
Chamber of Deputies  
Enfranchisement?*





Alexander I  
*Tsar of Russia,*  
1801-1825

# Liberalism

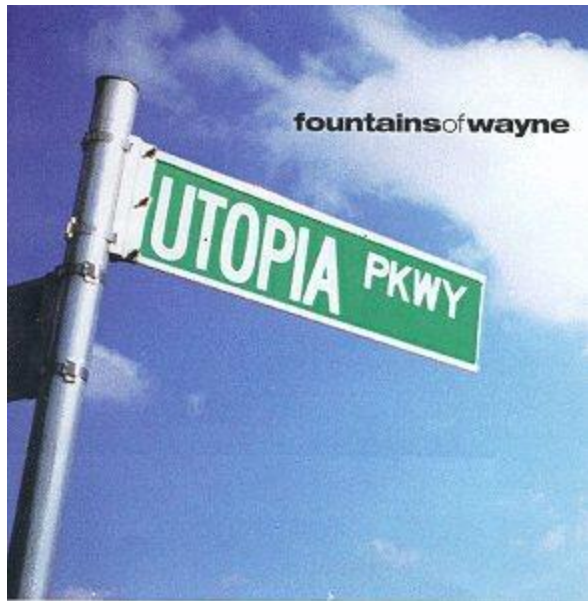


# Reactionary





# Radicals





# Conservatives



## Uprisings in Italy in the 1820s

1820: Naples & Palermo  
(vs. the Bourbon dynasty)

1821: Turin  
(vs. the ruling house of  
Piedmont-Sardinia)

and many more...





## South America 1830

	Brazil
	Argentina
	Chile
	Uruguay
	British Possessions Falkland Islands Guyana Trinidad & Tobago
	Paraguay
	Bolivia
	Peru
	Gran Colombia
	Suriname Dutch
	French Guiana

# Latin America

*Monroe Doctrine  
& Britannia  
Rules the Waves*

# Flashpoints

- Britain- Liberalism/Radical/Reactionary
- Italy-Nationalism- Austrians
- Spain-Liberalism- French
- France-Reactionary- Louis XVIII/Charles X- Ultraroyalists
- German Confederation-Carlsbad
- Russia-Decembrists
- Belgium- Independence
- Greece- Romantic Ottoman Struggle



# Food Prices Rise->Peterloo->6 Acts

## Cause->Effect

Peterloo Massacre->

Burschenschafter->C

DecreeGermany

Italy

1824 France

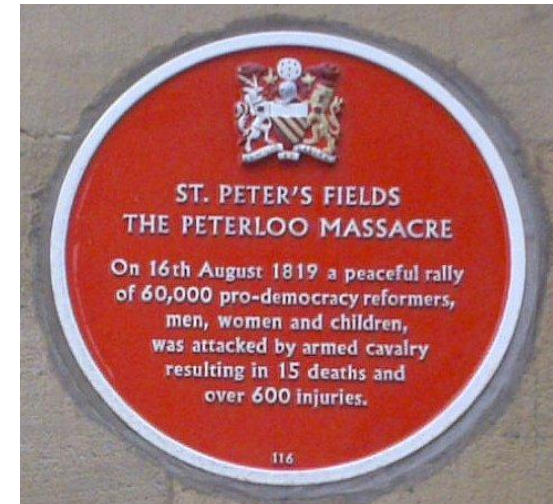
1830 France

Italy

Spain

Decembrists

Warsaw





Giuseppe Mazzini  
(1805-1872)

Young Italy  
(founded 1831)

**Istituto Mazziniano  
Genova**





Eugène Delacroix

*Greece on the Ruins  
of Missolonghi* (1826)



George Gordon,  
a.k.a. Lord Byron  
(1788-1824)

## “Ode on a Grecian Urn”

Thou still unravish'd bride of  
quietness,  
Thou foster-child of silence  
and slow time,  
Sylvan historian, who canst  
thus express  
A flowery tale more sweetly  
than our rhyme:  
What leaf-fring'd legend  
haunt about thy shape  
Of deities or mortals, or of  
both,  
In Tempe or the dales of  
Arcady?  
What men or gods are  
these? What maidens loth?  
What mad pursuit? What  
struggle to escape?  
What pipes and timbrels?  
What wild ecstasy?  
-John Keats-



# The kingdom of Greece (est. 1830)

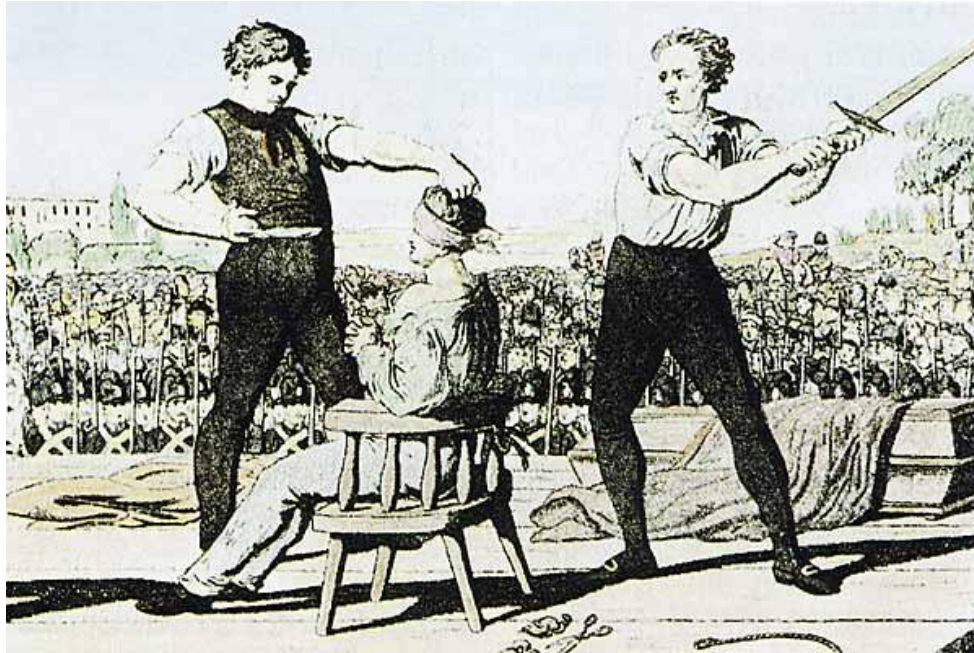




The Wartburg Festival of German fraternities  
(October 1817)  
Student Associations







# Carlsbad Decrees

Karl Sand's execution

## The Decembrists' uprising (Dec. 14, 1825)







Nicholas I  
*Tsar of Russia,*  
*1825-1855*





Charles X  
*King of France,*  
1824-1830  
*Compensation?*

Eugène Delacroix, *Liberty Leading the People*

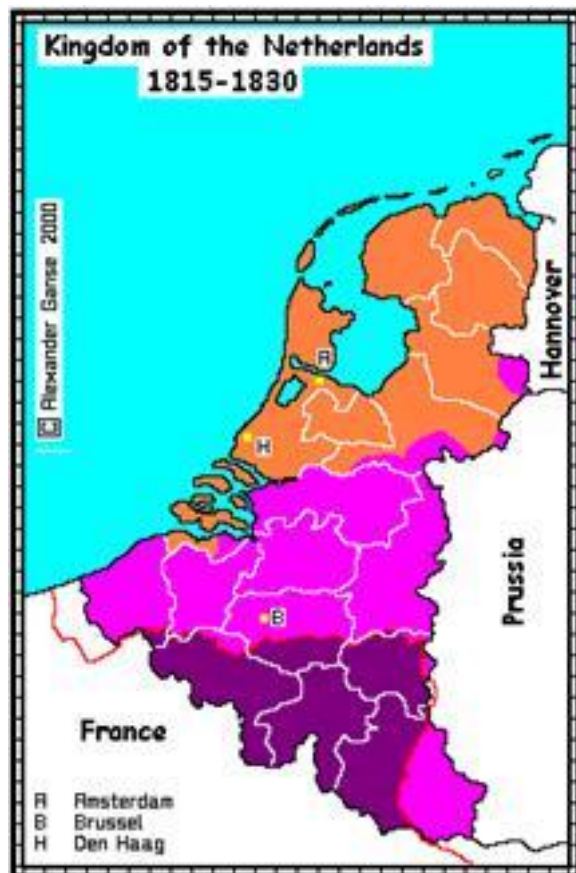




## Revolution in Brussels, 1830







on the left :

**1815-1830 : Languages**

- Dutch, Flemish, Letzeburgish
- French

**1815-1830 : Confessions**

- Protestant
- Catholic

- provincial border
- language border

on the right :

**States and Minorities, 1839**

- Kingdom of the Netherlands
- Area with a Catholic Majority
- Kingdom of Belgium
- Flemish speaking Area
- Grand Duchy of Luxemburg



## Polish uprising against Russia (Nov. 1830 - Sept. 1831)

